

Anti-Tax Evasion Policy

In the light of Criminal Finances Act 2017 Skymark has adopted a statement of our corporate value on anti-facilitation of tax evasion. It is our policy to conduct all of our business dealing in an honest and ethical manner. The value statement governs all our business dealings and the conduct of all persons or organisations who are appointed to act on our behalf.

We request all our employees and all who have, or seek to have, a business relationship with Skymark to familiarise themselves with our anti-tax evasion value statement and to act at all times in a way which is consistent with our anti-tax evasion value statement.

Skymark Anti-Tax Evasion Value Statement

*Skymark (the Company) has a **zero tolerance** approach to all forms of tax evasion, whether under UK law or under the law of any foreign country.*

Employees and Associates of the Company must not undertake any transactions which:

- a. Cause the company to commit a tax evasion offence; or*
- b. Facilitate a tax evasion offence by a third party who is not an Associate of the Company.*

We are committed to acting professionally, fairly and with integrity in all our business dealings and relationships wherever we operate and implementing and enforcing effective systems to counter tax evasion facilitation.

At all times, business should be conducted in a manner such that the opportunity for, and incidence of, tax evasion is prevented.

WHO MUST COMPLY WITH THIS POLICY?

This policy applies to all persons working for the Company or any subsidiary company for on our behalf in any capacity, including employees at all levels, directors, officers and Associates (as defined below), including but not limited to agency workers, seconded workers, volunteers, interns, contractors, external consultants, third-party representatives and business partners, sponsors or any other person associated with us, wherever located.

WHO IS RESPONSIBLE FOR THIS POLICY?

The Board of Directors of the Company has overall responsibility for ensuring that this policy complies with our legal obligations, and our employees and associates comply with it. This policy is adopted by the Company. It may be varied or withdrawn at any time, in the Company's absolute discretion. Employees in leadership positions are responsible for ensuring those reporting to them understand and comply with this policy and are given adequate and regular training on it.

WHAT IS THE FACILITATION OF TAX EVASION?

For the purposes of this policy

Employees includes company team members or an agent of the company (other than an employee) who is acting in the capacity of an agent, or any person who performs services for and on behalf of the Company who is acting in the capacity of a person or business performing such services.

Tax Evasion means an offence of cheating the public revenue or fraudulently evading UK tax, and is a criminal offence. The offence requires an element of fraud, which means there must be deliberate action, or omission with dishonest intent.

Foreign Tax Evasion means evading tax in a foreign country, provided that the conduct is an offence in that country and would be a criminal offence if committed in the UK. As with **tax evasion**, the element of fraud means there must be deliberate action, or omission with dishonest intent.

Tax Evasion Facilitation means being knowingly concerned in, or taking steps with a view to, the fraudulent **evasion of tax** (whether UK **tax** or **tax in a foreign country** by another person, or aiding, counselling or procuring the commission of that offence). Tax evasion facilitation is a criminal offence, where it is done deliberately and dishonestly.

Tax evasion is not the same as tax avoidance or tax planning. Tax evasion involves deliberate and dishonest conduct. Tax avoidance is not illegal and involves taking steps, to minimise tax payable (or maximise tax reliefs).

Tax means all forms of UK taxation, including but not limited to corporation tax, income tax, value added tax, stamp duty, stamp duty land tax, national insurance contributions (and their equivalents in any non-UK jurisdiction) and includes duty and any other form of taxation (however described).

COMPANY RESPONSIBILITIES

The Company has established procedures governing certain transactions and third parties designed to prevent specific areas of possible tax evasion by a third party. Specific guidance can be found in the document "Prevention of facilitation of tax evasion-guidance notes".

WHAT EMPLOYEES AND ASSOCIATES MUST NOT DO

Employees and Associates must at all times adhere to the Company anti-tax evasion value statement and must ensure that they read, understand and comply with this policy.

It is not acceptable for employees and Associates to:

- a. Engage in any form of facilitating **Tax Evasion** or **Foreign Tax Evasion**
- b. Aid, abet, counsel or procure the commission of a **Tax Evasion** offence or **Foreign Tax Evasion** offence by another person.
- c. Fail to promptly report any request or demand from any third party to facilitate the fraudulent **Evasion of Tax** by another person, in accordance with this policy; or
- d. Engage in any other activity that might lead to a breach of this policy; or
- e. Threaten or retaliate against another individual who has refused to commit a **Tax Evasion** offence of a **Foreign Tax Evasion** offence or who has raised concerns under this policy
- f. An offence under the law of any part of the UK consisting of being knowingly concerned in, or taking steps with a view to, the fraudulent evasion of tax.

PREVENTION THROUGH VIGILANCE

There is not an exhaustive list of **Tax Evasion** opportunities. At a more general level, the best defence against **Tax Evasion** and Facilitation of **Tax Evasion** remains the vigilance of our employees and the adoption of a common sense approach supported by our clear whistleblowing procedure. In applying common sense, employees must be aware of the following:

- Is there anything unusual about the manner in which an Associate of the Company is conducting their relationship with the third party (usually a customer)?
- Is there anything unusual about the customer's or Associate's conduct or behaviour?
- Are there any unusual payment methods?

Unusual payment methods and unusual conduct of third parties with Company Associates can be indicative that a transaction may not be as it seems.

HOW TO RAISE A CONCERN

The Company maintains a policy of “stand up, speak up” in relation to any concerns. Employees are encouraged to raise concerns about any issue or suspicion of **Tax Evasion** or **Foreign Tax Evasion**, the details of the parties and the transaction must be reported to the Finance Department who will report the circumstances to the HMRC.

Any queries or suspicions should be directed to the following:

Julia Lambert – Finance Director

Elizabeth Needham – Finance Manager

WHAT HAPPENS IF THE EMPLOYEE PREFERS FOR COMMERCIAL REASONS NOT TO REPORT THEIR SUSPICIONS?

This should never happen. If there is any suspicion of any intention to evade tax and the transaction if nevertheless finalised, the Company can be criminally prosecuted, subject to a large fine and be publically named and shamed.